

1. IDENTIFICATION

Product Name:

SW-Phalt

Recommended use:

Drilling mud additive

Details of the supplier of the safety data sheet:

SunWest Fluids

PO Box 80593

Midland, TX 79708

Emergency Telephone Number (24 hr):

ChemTrec 1-800-424-9300

2. HAZARDS IDENTIFICATION

Classification:

This product has been classified in accordance with the hazard communication standard 29 CFR 1910.1200; the SDS and labels contain all the information as required by the standard.

Combustible dust

Carcinogenicity, Category 1A

Specific target organ systemic toxicity – repeated exposure, Category 1, inhalation, lungs



Danger

May cause combustible dust concentrations in air.

H350i: May cause cancer by inhalation.

H372: Causes damage to organs (lungs) through prolonged or repeated exposure if inhaled.

Precautionary Statements:

- Prevention:** P201 – Obtain special instructions before use.
P202 – Do not handle until all safety precautions have been read and understood.
P260 – Do not breathe dust/fume/gas/mist/vapor/spray.
P264 – Wash skin thoroughly after handling.
P270 – Do not eat, drink, or smoke when using this product.
P280 – Wear protective gloves/protective clothing/eye protection/face protection.
- Response:** P308 + P313 – If exposed or concerned, get medical advice/attention.
- Storage:** P405 – Store locked up.
- Disposal:** P501 – Dispose of contents/container to an approved waste disposal plant.

Potential Health Effects:

- Physical hazards:** Mechanical processing may form combustible dust concentration in air and thermal processing at elevated temperatures may generate simple hydrocarbons and carbon oxides.

Carcinogenicity:

- IARC: Group 1: Carcinogenic to humans
Crystalline Silica 14808-60-7
- NTP: Known to be human carcinogen
Crystalline Silica 14808-60-7

3. COMPOSITION/INFORMATION ON INGREDIENTS

Component	CAS Number	Weight %
Acid modified petroleum residuum	proprietary	30-60
Crystalline Silica	14808-60-7	1-5

4. FIRST AID MEASURES

- General advice:** Move out of dangerous area. Show this material safety data sheet to the doctor in attendance.
- Inhalation:** If unconscious, place in recovery position and seek medical advice. If symptoms persist, call a physician.
- Eye Contact:** Flush eyes with water as a precaution. Remove contact lenses. Protect unharmed eye. Keep eye wide open while rinsing. If eye irritation persists, consult a specialist.

Ingestion: Induce vomiting immediately and call a physician. Keep respiratory tract clear. Never give anything by mouth to an unconscious person. If symptoms persist, call a physician. Take victim immediately to hospital.

5. FIRE-FIGHTING MEASURES

Flash Point: Not applicable

Unsuitable Extinguishing Media: High volume water jet

Precautions for firefighters: Wear self-contained breathing apparatus for firefighting if necessary

Further information: Standard procedure for chemical fires. Use extinguishing measures that are appropriate to local circumstances and the surrounding environment.

Fire and explosion protection: Avoid dust formation. Provide appropriate exhaust ventilation at places where dust is formed.

6. ACCIDENTAL RELEASE MEASURES

Personal Precautions: Use personal protective equipment. Avoid dust formation. Avoid breathing dust.

Environmental Precautions: Prevent product from entering drains. Prevent further leakage or spillage if safe to do so. If the product contaminates rivers and lakes or drains, inform respective authorities.

Methods for Cleaning Up: Pick up and arrange disposal without creating dust. Clean up promptly by sweeping or vacuum. Keep in suitable closed containers for disposal.

Additional Advice: Dust deposits should not be allowed to accumulate on surfaces, as these may form an explosive mixture if they are released into the atmosphere in sufficient concentration. Avoid dispersal of dust in the air (i.e. clearing dust surfaces with compressed air).

7. HANDLING AND STORAGE

Advice on Safe Handling: Avoid formation of respirable particles. Do not breathe vapors/dust. Avoid exposure – obtain special instructions before use. Avoid contact with skin and eyes. For personal protection,

see Section 8. Smoking, eating, and drinking should be prohibited in the application area. Dispose of rinse water in accordance with local and national regulations. Electrostatic charge may accumulate and create a hazardous condition when handling this material. To minimize this hazard, bonding and grounding may be necessary, but may not by themselves be sufficient.

Protection Against Fire & Explosion: Avoid dust formation. Provide appropriate exhaust ventilation in areas where dust is formed.

Storage Area & Container Requirements: Keep container tightly closed in a dry and well-ventilated place. Observe label precautions. Electrical installations/working materials must comply with the technological safety standards.

8. EXPOSURE CONTROLS/PERSONAL PROTECTION

Ingredients with workplace control parameters:

Ingredients	Basis	Value	Control Parameters	Note
Crystalline Silica	OSHA Z-3	TWA	30mg/m ³ / %SiO ₂ +2	total dust
	OSHA Z-3	TWA	250mppcf /%SiO ₂ +5	a, b, respirable
	OSHA Z-3	TWA	10mg/m ³ / %SiO ₂ +2	e, respirable
	OSHA Z-3	TWA	0.1mg/m ³	respirable fraction
	OSHA Z-1-A	TWA	0.1 mg/m ³	respirable dust fraction
	ACGIH	TWA	0.025 mg/m ³	lung cancer, pulmonary fibrosis, A2, respirable fraction
	OSHA Z-1	TWA	0.05 mg/m ³	respirable fraction

- a based on impinger samples counted by light-field techniques
- A2 suspected human carcinogen
- b The percentage of crystalline silica in the formula is the amount determined from airborne samples, except in those instances in which other methods have been shown to be applicable
- e Both concentration and percent quartz for the application of this limit are to be determined from the fraction passing a size-selector with the following characteristics: Aerodynamic diameter (unit density sphere): 2; Percent passing selector: 90 Aerodynamic diameter (unit density sphere): 2,5; Percent passing selector: 75 Aerodynamic diameter (unit density sphere): 3,5; Percent passing selector: 50 Aerodynamic diameter (unit density sphere): 5,0; Percent passing selector: 25 Aerodynamic diameter (unit density sphere): 10; Percent passing selector: 0 The measurements under this note refer to the use of an AEC (now NRC) instrument. The respirable fraction of coal dust is determined with an MRE; the figure corresponding to that of 2.4 mg/m³ in the table for coal dust is 4.5 mg/m³.

Immediately Dangerous to Life or Health Concentrations (IDLH):

Substance Name	CAS-No.	Control Parameters	Update
Crystalline Silica	14808-60-7	Immediately Dangerous to Life or Health Concentration Value 50mg/m3	1995-03-01

Engineering Measures:

Adequate ventilation to control airborne concentrations below the exposure guidelines/limits. Consider the potential hazards of this material (see Section 2), applicable exposure limits, job activities, and other substances in the workplace when designing engineering controls and selective personal protective equipment. If engineering controls or work practices are not adequate to prevent exposure to harmful levels of this material, the personal protective equipment listed below is recommended. The user should read and understand all instructions and limitations supplied with the equipment since protection is usually provided for a limited time or under certain circumstances.

Personal Protective Equipment (PPE):

Respiratory Protection:

Wear a supplied-air NIOSH approved respirator unless ventilation or other engineering controls are adequate to maintain minimal oxygen content of 19.5% by volume under normal atmospheric pressure. Wear a NIOSH approved respirator that provides protection when working with this material if exposure to harmful levels of airborne material may occur, such as: Air-purifying respirator for dust and mists / P100. Use a positive pressure, air-supplying respirator if there is potential for uncontrolled release, exposure levels are not known, or other circumstances in which air-purifying respirators may not provide adequate protection.

Hand Protection:

The suitability for a specific workplace should be discussed with the producers of the protective gloves. Please observe the instructions regarding permeability and breakthrough time which are provided by the supplier of the gloves. Also take into consideration the specific local conditions under which the product is used, such as the danger of cuts, abrasion, and the contact time. Gloves

Eye Protection:

Skin and Body Protection:

Hygiene Measures:

should be discarded and replaced if there is any indication of degradation or chemical breakthrough.

Eye was bottle with pure water. Safety glasses.

Choose body protection in relation to its type, to the concentration and amount of dangerous substances, and to the specific workplace. Wear as appropriate: Protective suit. Safety shoes.

When using, do not eat or drink. When using, do not smoke. Wash hands before breaks and at the end of the workday.

9. PHYSICAL AND CHEMICAL PROPERTIES

Physical State:	Solid
Appearance:	Powder
Color:	Black
Odor:	None
Odor Threshold:	No data available
Flash Point:	Not applicable
Lower Explosion Limit:	No data available
Upper Explosion Limit:	No data available
pH:	Not applicable
Pour Point:	Not applicable
Boiling Point/Boiling Range:	Not applicable
Vapor Pressure:	Not applicable
Relative Density:	Not applicable
Water Solubility:	Partly soluble
Partition Coefficient: n-octanal/water:	No data available
Viscosity, kinematic:	No data available
Relative vapor density:	Not applicable

10. STABILITY AND REACTIVITY

Chemical Stability: This material is considered stable under normal ambient and anticipated storage and handling conditions of temperature and pressure.

Possibility of Hazardous Reactions

Conditions to Avoid: No data available.

Other Data: No decomposition if stored and applied as directed.

11. TOXICOLOGICAL INFORMATION

Acute oral toxicity

Acid modified petroleum residuum: LD50: > 5000 mg/kg

Acute inhalation toxicity

Acid modified petroleum residuum: LC50: > 5.3 mg/L
Exposure time: 4 h
Species: rat
Sex: male and female
Test atmosphere: dust/mist
Method: OECD Test Guideline 403
Rats exposed to a 5.3 mg/L dust aerosol for 4-hr resulted in effects generally expected with high concentrations of dust aerosols made of relatively dense particles. Higher lung weight and atelectasis persisted after the 14-day recovery period. There were no reports of lethality or any significant clinical observations. There was however an acute inflammatory response with evidence of recovery after 14 days. The presence of particulate matter with indication of partial clearance from the lung after the 14-day recovery period was noted. These effects would not be expected during normal operating conditions when using this substance.

Acute dermal toxicity

Acid modified petroleum residuum: No data available

Skin irritation

Acid modified petroleum residuum: No skin irritation

Eye irritation

Acid modified petroleum residuum: No eye irritation

Sensitization

Acid modified petroleum residuum: Did not cause sensitization on laboratory animals.

Repeated dose toxicity

Acid modified petroleum residuum: Species: rat
Sex: male and female
Application route: oral
Dose: 0, 250, 500, 1000 mg/kg
Exposure time: 43-54 D
Number of exposures: daily
NOEL: 1000 mg/kg

Reproductive toxicity

Acid modified petroleum residuum:

Species: rat
Sex: male and female
Application route: oral gavage
Dose: 0, 250, 500, 1000 mg/kg
Exposure time: 43-54 D
Number of exposures: daily
NOAEL Parent: 1000 mg/kg
NOAEL F1: 1000 mg/kg

Developmental toxicity

Acid modified petroleum residuum:

Species: rat
Sex: male and female
Application route: oral gavage
Dose: 0, 250, 500, 1000 mg/kg
Test period: 54 D
Number of exposures: daily
NOAEL Teratogenicity: 1000 mg/kg
NOAEL Maternal: 1000 mg/kg

CMR effects:

Acid modified petroleum residuum:

Carcinogenicity: not available
Mutagenicity: Tests on bacteria or mammalian cell cultures did not show mutagenic effects.
Teratogenicity: Animal testing did not show any effects on fetal development.
Reproductive toxicity: Animal testing did not show any effects on fertility.

Crystalline Silica:

Carcinogenicity: Human carcinogen

Further information:

Chronic health hazard

12. ECOLOGICAL INFORMATION

Toxicity to fish

Acid modified petroleum residuum:

LC50: > 240 mg/L
Exposure time: 96 h
Species: *Scophthalmus maximus* (Flatfish, flounder)
Semi-static test method: OECD Test Guideline 203

Toxicity to daphnia and other aquatic invertebrates

Acid modified petroleum residuum:

LC50: 380 mg/L

Exposure time: 48 h
Species: *Acartia tonsa* (Marine copepod)
Static test method: ISO TC147/SC5/WG2

Toxicity to algae

Acid modified petroleum residuum: EbC50: 240 mg/L
Exposure time: 72 h
Species: *Skeletonema costatum* (Marine algae)
Static test method: ISO 10253

Biodegradability

Acid modified petroleum residuum: Result: Not readily biodegradable
3%
Testing period: 28 d
Method: Closed bottle test

Ecotoxicology Assessment

Additional ecological information: This material is not expected to be harmful to aquatic organisms.

13. DISPOSAL CONSIDERATIONS

The information in this SDS pertains only to the product as shipped.

Use material only for its intended purpose or recycle if possible. This material, if it must be discarded, may meet the criteria of a hazardous waste as defined by US EPA under RCRA (40 CFR 261) or other state and local regulations. Measurement of certain physical properties and analysis for regulated components may be necessary to make a correct determination. If this material is classified as a hazardous waste, federal law requires disposal at a licensed hazardous waste disposal facility.

Product: Do not dispose of waste into sewer. Do not contaminate ponds, waterways, or ditches with chemical or used container. Send to a licensed waste management company.

Contaminated packaging: Empty remaining contents. Dispose of as unused product. Do not re-use empty containers.

14. TRANSPORT INFORMATION

The shipping descriptions shown here are for bulk shipments only and may not apply to shipments in non-bulk packages (see regulatory definition).

Consult the appropriate domestic or international mode-specific and quantity-specific Dangerous Good Regulations for additional shipping description requirements (e.g. technical name or names, etc.). Therefore,

the information shown here may not always agree with the bill of lading shipping description for the material. Flashpoints for the material may vary slightly between the SDS and the bill of lading.

US DOT (United States Department of Transportation)

Not regulated as hazardous material or dangerous goods for transportation by this agency.

IMO / IMDG (International Maritime Dangerous Goods)

Not regulated as hazardous material or dangerous goods for transportation by this agency.

IATA (International Air Transportation Association)

Not regulated as hazardous material or dangerous goods for transportation by this agency.

ADR (Agreement of Dangerous Goods by Road (Europe))

Not regulated as hazardous material or dangerous goods for transportation by this agency.

RID (Regulations Concerning the International Transport of Dangerous Goods (Europe))

Not regulated as hazardous material or dangerous goods for transportation by this agency.

AND (European Agreement Concerning the International Carriage of Dangerous Goods by Inland Waterways)

Not regulated as hazardous material or dangerous goods for transportation by this agency.

Transport in bulk according to Annex II of MARPOL 73/78 and the IBC code.

15. REGULATORY INFORMATION

National Legislation

SARA 311/312 Hazards: Chronic Health Hazard
Fire Hazard

EPCRA – Emergency Planning Community Right-to-Know

CERCLA Reportable Quantity:	This material does not contain any components with a CERCLA RQ.
SARA 302 Reportable Quantity:	This material does not contain any components with a SARA 302 RQ.
SARA 302 Threshold Planning Quantity:	This material does not contain any components with a Section 302 EHS TPQ.
SARA 304 Reportable Quantity:	This material does not contain any components with a Section 304 EHS RQ.
SARA 313 Ingredients:	This material does not contain any chemical components with know CAS numbers that exceed the threshold (De Minimis) reporting levels established by SARA Title III, Section 313.

Clean Air Act

Ozone-depletion potential:

This product neither contains, nor was manufactured with a Class I or Class II ODS as defined by the U.S. Clean Air Act Section 602 (40 CFR 82, Subpt. A, App. A+B).

This product does not contain any hazardous air pollutants (HAP), as defined by the U.S. Clean Air Act Section 112 (40 CFR 61).

This product does not contain any chemicals listed under the U.S. Clean Air Act Section 112(r) for Accidental Release Prevention (40 CFR 68.130, Subpart F).

This product does not contain any chemicals listed under the U.S. Clean Air Act Section 111 SOCM Intermediate or Final VOC's (40 CFR 60.489).

U.S. State Regulations

Pennsylvania Right to Know:

Crystalline Silica – 14808-60-7

California Prop 65 Ingredients:

WARNING! This product contains a chemical known in the State of California to cause cancer.

Notification Status

Europe REACH:

On the inventory, or in compliance with the inventory

Switzerland CH INV:

Not in compliance with the inventory

United States of America (USA) TSCA:

On TSCA inventory

Canada DSL:

All components of this product are on the Canadian DSL

Australia AICS:

On the inventory, or in compliance with the inventory

New Zealand NZIoC:

On the inventory, or in compliance with the inventory

Japan ENCS:

Not in compliance with the inventory

Korea KECI:

Not in compliance with the inventory

Philippines PICCS:

Not in compliance with the inventory

China IECSC:

Not in compliance with the inventory

16. OTHER INFORMATION

NFPA Classification:

Health Hazard: 1

Fire Hazard: 2

Reactivity Hazard: 0

DISCLAIMER STATEMENT:

The information provided in this Safety Data Sheet is correct to the best of our knowledge, information and belief at the date of its publication. The information given is designed only as a guidance for safe handling, use, processing, storage, transportation, disposal and release and is not to be considered a warranty or quality specification. The information relates only to the specific material designated and may not be valid for such material used in combination with any other materials or in any process, unless specified in the text.

Key or legend to abbreviations or acronyms used in the safety data sheet			
ACGIH	American Conference of Government Industrial Hygienists	LD50	Lethal Dose 50%
AICS	Australia, Inventory of Chemical Substances	LOAEL	Lowest Observed Adverse Effect Level
DSL	Canada, Domestic Substances List	NFPA	National Fire Protection Agency
NDSL	Canada, Non-Domestic Substances List	NIOSH	National Institute for Occupational Safety & Health
CNS	Central Nervous System	NTP	National Toxicology Program
CAS	Chemical Abstract Service	NZIoC	New Zealand Inventory of Chemicals
EC50	Effective Concentration	NOAEL	No Observable Adverse Effect Level
EC50	Effective Concentration 50%	NOEC	No Observed Effect Concentration
EGEST	EOSCA Generic Exposure Scenario Tool	OSHA	Occupational Safety & Health Administration
EOSCA	European Oilfield Specialty Chemicals Association	PEL	Permissible Exposure Limit
EINECS	European Inventory of Existing Chemical Substances	PICCS	Philippines Inventory of Commercial Chemical Substances
MAK	Germany Maximum Concentration Values	PRNT	Presumed Not Toxic
GHS	Globally Harmonized System	RCRA	Resource Conservation Recovery Act
> =	Greater Than or Equal To	STEL	Short-term Exposure Limit
IC50	Inhibition Concentration 50%	SARA	Superfund Amendments and Reauthorization Act
IARC	International Agency for Research on Cancer	TLV	Threshold Limit Value
IECSC	Inventory of Existing Chemical Substances in China	TWA	Time Weighted Average
ENCS	Japan, Inventory of Existing and New Chemical Substances	TSCA	Toxic Substance Control Act
KECI	Korea, Existing Chemical Inventory	UVCB	Unknown or Variable Composition, Complex Reaction Products, and Biological Materials
< =	Less Than or Equal To	WHMIS	Workplace Hazardous Materials Information System
LC50	Lethal Concentration 50%		