

Safety Data Sheet

EX8

SDS Revision Date:

01/11/2017



1. Identification

1.1. Product identifier

Product Identity

EX 8

Alternate Names

Brine Diesel Thinner

1.2. Relevant identified uses of the substance or mixture and uses advised against

Intended use

See Technical Data Sheet.

Application Method

See Technical Data Sheet.

1.3. Details of the supplier of the safety data sheet

Suppliers Name

Valence Drilling Fluids, LLC
PO Box 7174
Edmond, OK 73083
U.S.A.

Emergency

CHEMTREC (USA)

(800) 424-9300

24 hour Emergency Telephone No.

Chemtrec (800) 424-9300 (Within Continental U.S.)
Chemtrec (703) 527-3887 (Outside Continental U.S.)

Customer Service: Valence Drilling Fluids, LLC

(405) 285-6454 (8 AM - 5 PM Monday to Friday, CST)

2. Hazard(s) identification

2.1. Classification of the substance or mixture

Acute Tox. 5;H303

May be harmful if swallowed.

Eye Irrit. 2B;H320

Causes eye irritation.

2.2. Label elements

Using the Toxicity Data listed in section 11 and 12 the product is labeled as follows.

Warning

H303 May be harmful if swallowed.

H320 Causes eye irritation.

[Prevention]:

P210 Keep away from heat / sparks / open flames / hot surfaces - No smoking.

P261 Avoid breathing dust / fume / gas / mist / vapors / spray.

P264 Wash thoroughly after handling.

P270 Do not eat, drink or smoke when using this product.

P271 Use only outdoors or in a well-ventilated area.

P280 Wear protective gloves / eye protection / face protection.

[Response]:

P301+312 IF SWALLOWED: Call a POISON CENTER or doctor / physician if you feel unwell.

P304+340 IF INHALED: Remove victim to fresh air and keep at rest in a position comfortable for breathing.

P305+351+338 IF IN EYES: Rinse continuously with water for several minutes. Remove contact lenses if present and easy to do - continue rinsing.

P309+311 IF exposed or you feel unwell Call a POISON CENTER or doctor / physician.

P330 Rinse mouth.

P337+313 If eye irritation persists: Get medical advice / attention.

[Storage]:

P403+235 Store in a well ventilated place. Keep cool.

P405 Store locked up.

[Disposal]:

P501 Dispose of contents / container in accordance with local / national regulations.

3. Composition/information on ingredients

This product contains the following substances that present a hazard within the meaning of the relevant State and Federal Hazardous Substances regulations.

Ingredient/Chemical Designations	Weight %	GHS Classification	Notes
Surfactant Package CAS Number: 0068139-30-0	35 - 55	Eye Irrit. 2B;H320	[1]
Surfactant Package CAS Number: Proprietary	35 - 50	Acute Tox. 5;H303 Eye Irrit. 2B;H320	[1]

[1] Substance classified with a health or environmental hazard.

[2] Substance with a workplace exposure limit.

[3] PBT-substance or vPvB-substance.

*The full texts of the phrases are shown in Section 16.

4. First aid measures

4.1. Description of first aid measures

General	In all cases of doubt, or when symptoms persist, seek medical attention. Never give anything by mouth to an unconscious person.
Inhalation	Move the exposed person to fresh air at once. If not breathing, give artificial respiration. If breathing is difficult, give oxygen. Get medical attention if any discomfort continues.
Eyes	Irrigate copiously with clean water for at least 15 minutes, holding the eyelids apart and seek medical attention.
Skin	Remove contaminated clothing. Wash skin thoroughly with soap and water or use a recognized skin cleanser.
Ingestion	Get medical attention immediately. Do not give anything by mouth to an unconscious person. Place victim on left side with head down to prevent aspiration into lungs. Call a physician or poison control center immediately for advice on inducing vomiting.

4.2. Most important symptoms and effects, both acute and delayed

Overview	EYE: Liquid, aerosols and vapors of this product may be irritating and can cause pain, tearing, reddening and swelling accompanied by a stinging sensation and/or a feeling like that of fine dust in the eyes. SKIN: May cause skin irritation. Allergic reactions are possible. Passage of this material into the body through the skin is possible, which will add to the toxic effects from ingestion and inhalation. INGESTION: This material may be harmful or if swallowed. Swallowing even small amounts may cause blindness. INHALATION: Prolonged inhalation may be harmful and can cause headaches, dizziness, nausea, lachrymation, decreased blood pressure, changes in heart rate and cyanosis. May be irritating to mucous membranes and lung tissue. CHRONIC INFORMATION: Over exposure may cause kidney and liver damage. PRIMARY ROUTE(S) OF ENTRY: Skin absorption, Inhalation, Ingestion See section 2 for further details.
Inhalation	May be harmful if inhaled.
Eyes	Causes eye irritation.
Ingestion	May be harmful if swallowed.

5. Fire-fighting measures

5.1. Extinguishing media

Recommended extinguishing media; alcohol resistant foam, CO₂, powder.

5.2. Special hazards arising from the substance or mixture

Hazardous decomposition: Oxides of carbon and nitrogen.

Keep away from heat / sparks / open flames / hot surfaces - No smoking.

Avoid breathing dust / fume / gas / mist / vapors / spray.

5.3. Advice for fire-fighters

Explosion data: Empty containers retain product residue (liquid and/or vapor) and can be dangerous.

Oxidizing properties: None known.

Special fire-fighting procedures/equipment: Containers can build up pressure if exposed to heat (fire). As in any fire, wear a self-contained breathing apparatus pressure-demand (MSHA/NIOSH approved or equivalent) and full protective gear. Apply alcohol-type foam or all-purpose foam by manufacturers recommended techniques for large fires. Use carbon dioxide or dry chemical for small fires. Use water spray to keep containers cool.

ERG Guide No. ----

6. Accidental release measures

6.1. Personal precautions, protective equipment and emergency procedures

Put on appropriate personal protective equipment (see section 8).

6.2. Environmental precautions

Do not allow spills to enter drains or waterways.

Use good personal hygiene practices. Wash hands before eating, drinking, smoking or using toilet. Promptly remove soiled clothing and wash thoroughly before reuse.

6.3. Methods and material for containment and cleaning up

Steps to be taken in case material is released or spilled: Extinguish any possible ignition source until the area is determined to be free from fire or explosion hazard. Absorb spill with inert material (e.g. dry sand or earth), then place in a chemical waste container. (See exposure controls / personal protection section) Spilled material should be disposed of according to applicable regulations.

Special spill response procedures: In case of a transportation accident, contact CHEMTREC at 1-800-424-9300 or International at 1-703-527-3887. If a spill/release in excess of EPA reportable quantity is made into the environment, immediately notify the national response center in the United States (phone: 1-800-424-8802).

7. Handling and storage

7.1. Precautions for safe handling

Safe handling procedures: Handle all chemicals with care. Special packaging materials: Always keep in containers made of the same materials as the supply container.

Store in accordance with the National Fire Protection Association's publication NFPA 30, Flammable and Combustible Liquids Code. 29 CFR 1910.106 applies to the handling, storage, and use of flammable and combustible liquids.

See section 2 for further details. - [Prevention]:

7.2. Conditions for safe storage, including any incompatibilities

Handle containers carefully to prevent damage and spillage.

Store in a cool dry area, away from heat, sparks and open flame. Keep containers sealed when not in use. Store out of direct sunlight.

Incompatible materials: Avoid contact with strong oxidizers and strong acids

Storage requirements: Keep away from heat, sparks, and flames. Keep container closed when not in use. Store in a cool, dry, well ventilated place away from incompatible materials.

See section 2 for further details. - [Storage]:

7.3. Specific end use(s)

No data available.

8. Exposure controls and personal protection

8.1. Control parameters

Exposure			
CAS No.	Ingredient	Source	Value
Proprietary	Surfactant Package	OSHA	No Established Limit
		ACGIH	No Established Limit
		NIOSH	No Established Limit
		Supplier	No Established Limit
Proprietary	Surfactant Package	OSHA	No Established Limit
		ACGIH	No Established Limit
		NIOSH	No Established Limit
		Supplier	No Established Limit

Carcinogen Data			
CAS No.	Ingredient	Source	Value
Proprietary	Surfactant Package	OSHA	Select Carcinogen: No
		NTP	Known: No; Suspected: No
		IARC	Group 1: No; Group 2a: No; Group 2b: No; Group 3: No; Group 4: No;
Proprietary	Surfactant Package	OSHA	Select Carcinogen: No
		NTP	Known: No; Suspected: No
		IARC	Group 1: No; Group 2a: No; Group 2b: No; Group 3: No; Group 4: No;

8.2. Exposure controls

Respiratory	No protection needed under normal use and conditions. Use a NIOSH/MSHA approved air purifying respirator with an organic vapor cartridge when airborne concentrations are expected to exceed exposure limits. Protection by air purifying respirators is limited.
Eyes	Safety glasses with side shields (or goggles).
Skin	Wear overalls to keep skin contact to a minimum. When contact is likely wear chemical resistant gloves and boots.
Engineering Controls	Provide adequate ventilation. Where reasonably practicable this should be achieved by the use of local exhaust ventilation and good general extraction. If these are not sufficient to maintain concentrations of particulates and any vapor below occupational exposure limits suitable respiratory protection must be worn.
Other Work Practices	Emergency eye wash stations and deluge showers should be available in the work area. Use good personal hygiene practices. Wash hands before eating, drinking, smoking or using toilet. Promptly remove soiled clothing and wash thoroughly before reuse.

See section 2 for further details. - [Prevention]:

9. Physical and chemical properties

Appearance	Yellow-Orange Liquid
Odor	Slight Sweet
Odor threshold	Not Measured
pH	6.0-8.0
Melting point / freezing point	15-20F
Initial boiling point and boiling range	Not Measured
Flash Point	> 200°F (Closed Cup)
Evaporation rate (Ether = 1)	Not Measured

Flammability (solid, gas)	Not Applicable
Upper/lower flammability or explosive limits	Lower Explosive Limit: Not Measured Upper Explosive Limit: Not Measured
Vapor pressure (Pa)	Not Measured
Vapor Density	> 1 (Air=1)
Specific Gravity	Approx. 1.06
Solubility in Water	Soluble
Partition coefficient n-octanol/water (Log Kow)	Not Measured
Auto-ignition temperature	Not Measured
Decomposition temperature	Not Measured
Viscosity (cSt)	Not Measured

9.2. Other information

No other relevant information.

10. Stability and reactivity

10.1. Reactivity

Hazardous Polymerization will not occur.

10.2. Chemical stability

Stable under normal circumstances.

10.3. Possibility of hazardous reactions

No data available.

10.4. Conditions to avoid

Avoid temperature extremes. Excessive heat causes the vapor pressure to increase rapidly.

10.5. Incompatible materials

Avoid contact with strong oxidizers and strong acids

10.6. Hazardous decomposition products

Oxides of carbon and nitrogen.

11. Toxicological information

Acute toxicity

Ingredient	Oral LD50, mg/kg	Skin LD50, mg/kg	Inhalation Vapor LD50, mg/L/4hr	Inhalation Dust/Mist LD50, mg/L/4hr	Inhalation Gas LD50, ppm
Surfactant Package - (Proprietary)	No data available	No data available	No data available	No data available	No data available
Surfactant Package - (Proprietary)	No data available	No data available	No data available	No data available	No data available

Note: When no route specific LD50 data is available for an acute toxin, the converted acute toxicity point estimate was used in the calculation of the product's ATE (Acute Toxicity Estimate).

Classification	Category	Hazard Description
Acute toxicity (oral)	5	May be harmful is swallowed
Acute toxicity (dermal)	---	Not Applicable
Acute toxicity (inhalation)	---	Not Applicable
Skin corrosion/irritation	---	Not Applicable
Serious eye damage/irritation	2B	Causes eye irritation
Respiratory sensitization	---	Not Applicable

Skin sensitization	---	Not Applicable
Germ cell mutagenicity	---	Not Applicable
Carcinogenicity	---	Not Applicable
Reproductive toxicity	---	Not Applicable
STOT-single exposure	---	Not Applicable
STOT-repeated exposure	---	Not Applicable
Aspiration hazard	---	Not Applicable

12. Ecological information

12.1. Toxicity

No additional information provided for this product. See Section 3 for chemical specific data.

Aquatic Ecotoxicity

Ingredient	96 hr LC50 fish, mg/l	48 hr EC50 crustacea, mg/l	ErC50 algae, mg/l
Surfactant Package - (Proprietary)	Not Available	Not Available	Not Available
Surfactant Package - (Proprietary)	Not Available	Not Available	Not Available

12.2. Persistence and degradability

There is no data available on the preparation itself.

12.3. Bioaccumulative potential

Not Measured

12.4. Mobility in soil

No data available.

12.5. Results of PBT and vPvB assessment

This product contains no PBT/vPvB chemicals.

12.6. Other adverse effects

No data available.

13. Disposal considerations

13.1. Waste treatment methods

Observe all federal, state and local regulations when disposing of this substance.

14. Transport information

	DOT (Domestic Surface Transportation)	IMO / IMDG (Ocean Transportation)	ICAO/IATA
14.1. UN number	Not Applicable	Not Regulated	Not Regulated
14.2. UN proper shipping name	Not Regulated	Not Regulated	Not Regulated
14.3. Transport hazard class(es)	DOT Hazard Class: Not Applicable DOT Label: ---	IMDG: Not Applicable Sub Class: Not Applicable	Air Class: Not Applicable
14.4. Packing group	Not Applicable	Not Applicable	Not Applicable
14.5. Environmental hazards			
IMDG	Marine Pollutant: No		
14.6. Special precautions for user	No further information		

15. Regulatory information

Regulatory Overview The regulatory data in Section 15 is not intended to be all-inclusive, only selected regulations are represented.

Toxic Substance Control Act (TSCA) All components of this material are either listed or exempt from listing on the TSCA Inventory.

WHMIS Classification None

US EPA Tier II Hazards

Fire: No

Sudden Release of Pressure: No

Reactive: No

Immediate (Acute): No

Delayed (Chronic): No

EPCRA 311/312 Chemicals and RQs (lbs):

None

EPCRA 302 Extremely Hazardous:

To the best of our knowledge, there are no chemicals at levels which require reporting under this statute.

EPCRA 313 Toxic Chemicals:

None

Proposition 65 - Carcinogens (>0.0%):

To the best of our knowledge, there are no chemicals at levels which require reporting under this statute.

Proposition 65 - Developmental Toxins (>0.0%):

None

Proposition 65 - Female Repro Toxins (>0.0%):

To the best of our knowledge, there are no chemicals at levels which require reporting under this statute.

Proposition 65 - Male Repro Toxins (>0.0%):

To the best of our knowledge, there are no chemicals at levels which require reporting under this statute.

N.J. RTK Substances (>1%):

None

Penn RTK Substances (>1%):

None

16. Other information

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The full text of the phrases appearing in section 3 is:

H303 May be harmful if swallowed.

H320 Causes eye irritation.

This is the first version in the GHS SDS format. Listings of changes from previous versions in other formats are not applicable.

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